My Poetry, Macao and the Cultures of the Sea

LEUNG PING-KWAN*

I enjoyed visiting Macao, and writing about it. I am particularly interested in the cultural encounters that have taken place in Macao in the past centuries.

When I first started writing poetry in the 1970s, I was interested in classical Chinese poetry, and tried to transfer what I learned from classic poetics to write about modern cities. When I first visited Macao I had written a series of seven poems, which were later collected in my first book of poems "Thunder Rumbles and Cicada Chips" (1979). This group of poems is more descriptive of places and streets in Macao, in which I followed the Chinese tradition of landscape poetry in containing feeling and ideas in imagistic presentation. I tried to capture the atmosphere and did not comment directly. I remembered I was at the Border Gate looking at China from a distance, and wrote a line to describe how the winds have torn the map at the hands of a tourist.

I since returned to Macao many times, for the food, the beach, and the atmosphere of old alleys and old houses. In the 1990s I had friends living in Macao,

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and I brought friends from Europe there, having great parties from time to time!

Since 1997 I have worked with a friend on a project called Foodscape, using poetry and visual images to focus on the theme of food to explore the cultures of different cities. We first started in the Artspeak Gallery in Vancouver, then went on to Tokyo and Munich. We have had great times getting into the various facets of cities through food. In 1998 we returned to Hong Kong to do a new Foodscape exhibition at the Arts Centre, and among the works I had newly written there was one on Bela Vista, a hotel that we frequented a lot, to which we had just bid farewell in a grand party held before it closed down. I had by that time written a few new poems about food in Macao, so people suggested we do a Foodscape in Macao.

I was very excited about the idea, and we met some very encouraging and enthusiastic art administrators. So while I was an artist in residence in Berlin in the summer of 1998 working on a book of poems Dong Xi 东西 (East West Matters) I naturally took the time to write on the few figures from Macao that I am interested in: Camilo Pessanha, George Chinnery, Zheng Guanying 郑观应 and later Wu Li 吴历. In the postscript to the book East West Matters, I said that there wasn't just one East and one West, there are in fact many, and that the encounters of Easts and Wests created numerous 'dong xi', things and matters. Among the poems I worked on then, there was in particular a section called "Macao: East and West". It contained

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eight poems about Macanese history and culture, about people and places and cultural encounters.

We had tentatively fixed the dates of the exhibition to be in 1999, in time for Macao's return to China. It was tentatively fixed to hold the exhibition in the City Hall museum. We went to visit and found the place beautiful, with a very pretty garden and, upstairs, a very impressive library.

But when I returned in 1999 I found the situation changed a bit. The art administrators that we approached were no longer in office. And management and schedules had changed, so other exhibitions were already arranged instead. My artist friend was also moving to Toronto, and was busy packing and did not have time to work out a new schedule. So we didn't pursue it any further.

It was a great regret to me. I had done Foodscape projects with poems and photos about different cities, I would have loved to explore further the links among

China, Portugal, Macao, Hong Kong and Canton in terms of cultures and perhaps with a focus on food.

But anyway I have not stopped writing about Macao. I am still very interested in East West Matters, I wrote about Asian or Pearl Delta cities. And among the series of Lotus Leaves poems there's a "Neighboring Leaf" which is about Macao too!

Then my wine critic friend Annabel Jackson finished a book on Macanese cooking, and asked me if I would be interested in contributing a poem. I had heard about her experience in searching for secret family recipes and I was very interested in the topic. Therefore I wrote the poem with great pleasure.

The poems have not been published in Macao so far. I would love to pursue a future project working further on Macao and on the encounters of Portuguese and Chinese cultures, or in a broader sense, the encounters of many Eastern and many Western cultures.



Wu Li painting by the bay

from an ancient exhausted dynasty you were asking Honolulu about the sailing date in vain you are marooned on the little island, hearing the sea breeze say the new boat has steamed off on an even vaster voyage your friend should already have crossed the equator

on the road you looked for local accents and the customs of spring ploughing but only found women in down jackets on the flower-spread street you lift your brush, to single-mindedly surpass what's before your eyes specific city sounds come back to miraculous landscapes beyond your tiny *flyheads* are *birdclaws* – brush strokes from an exotic land

sleepless evenings like hearing the ship has put to sea but mornings bring only the boats carrying homefresh fish for lunch the steps of the Ruínas de São Paulo are all heaped with red and yellow fruit black people dancing on the street, and strange customs follow new colours and slowly they'll enter your daily life

a tranquil idle afternoon, you steal a moment unroll a canvas, wanting to paint our ancient country's hills and rivers sinuosity of bright and dark, front and back, who'd have thought a short visit would turn into a long-term stay! and many storms on the homeward journey too your mountain trees are stained with new lights and shades

(September 1999)

Translated by Brian Holton

吴历在湾畔作画

来自古老疲倦的皇朝 向香山索问却未有船期 你滞留小岛上,听海风说 新船已迈进更淼瀚的水程 你的友人该已越过赤道了

沿路寻觅乡音与春耕的风俗 只找到铺花的街上锦衣的女子 你端起笔来,一心超越眼前 具体的市声,回到神逸的山水 你的蝇头外边尽是异地的鸟爪

不眠的晚上似听见有船出海 早上但见渔舟带回午饭的鲜鱼 大三巴教堂阶前摆满红黄鲜果 黑人在街上跳舞,陌生的风俗 随新的颜色逐渐进入你的家常

太平无事的下午,你偷闲 舒开画幅,想要绘画故国山水 阴阳向背的曲折,不想短留 竟变成长居!归途风雨还多呢 你的山树上沾染了新的光影



A TAPESTRY, GIVEN BY THE KING OF PORTUGAL TO THE EMPEROR OF CHINA

from the Paço da Ribeira to the Yonghe Palace from the mighty Dom João V was sent a messenger bearing other gifts to be given to the Yongzheng Emperor

and a lofty diplomatic mission to return a favour between the nations to commemorate the Yongzheng Emperor's accession to ease the severity of recent diplomatic policy to guarantee the safety and the profits of the Portuguese in Macao

it boarded to the exalted sound of trumpets crossed an endless roaring ocean red silk backing criss-crossed with gold and silver threads weaving out heroic deeds of officers of state to be presented by one palace to another each a residence protecting a Son of Heaven, from one mighty monarch to another, on the admiring eye imprinting heroic achievements, daily affirming eternal glory

everyone knows in nine pieces packed in two wooden chests the tapestry was stuck in the bottom of the ship's hold and first had to wait for the [proper] wind direction before it could set out on its voyage then in Rio, in Brazil it suffered a hard winter waited till the weather turned warm then sailed out for Batavia stayed a month waiting for provisions meanwhile Dom João V, King of Portugal ate legs of lamb drank wine arrested commoners erected magnificent buildings celebrated his birthdays dispatched armadas went ashore on all kinds of islands and gave orders for the weaving of tapestries waiting for the recording of these things and at this stage of waiting the Yongzheng Emperor also did things he had people put to death had people put in prison carried out a Literary Inquisition and the people he disliked he had them dug up from their graves to make them to die again he sent armies everywhere on punitive expeditions and killed a good many people while he was waiting he did things like that what was he waiting for? no-one knows but maybe it included the far-voyaging narrative of immortal events the heroic tapestry?

the heroic tapestry as it was sailing toward him on its long voyage was it as if it had crossed eternity? no, it was merely that a voyage of one year and two months was nothing except the sun rising and setting the weather changing except for life and moths in the wet and the emptiness coming every day to eat mouthful by mouthful for breakfast lunch afternoon tea at midnight bit by bit enjoying it so there was nothing left for His Majesty the Emperor

(September 1998)

Translated by Brian Holton

葡萄牙皇帝送给中国皇帝的一幅挂毯

从里贝拉宫 到雍和宫 由伟大的唐·若昂五世 派遣使者带着其他礼品 一起送给伟大的雍正皇帝

背负了崇高的外交使命 为了两国之间礼尚往来 为了庆贺雍正皇帝登基 为了缓和迩来的强硬外交政策 为了保障葡人在澳门的利益与安全

在高昂的号角声中起航 越过波涛汹涌的无边大海 红色丝绸衬里上面纵横金银丝线 织出了御前大臣的英雄事迹 要从一所宫殿送往另一所宫殿 保护天子的居所,从一个伟大的帝皇 到另一个,在赏玩的目光中印证 英雄的业迹,朝夕肯定永恒的光辉

一谁分装壁呆先才又度等再停等 道块个 舱待启西冬气巴个舱待启西冬气巴个 新底实 约 暖利 里 层的 热 亚 里 层的 热 亚 一种

其间葡萄牙皇帝唐·若昂五世 吃了许多条羊腿 喝了许多葡萄酒 捕捉了许多平民 去建筑许多宏伟的建筑物 去庆祝他的许多个诞辰 派遣许多舰队 去登陆各种各样的岛屿 又再下令编织许多壁毯 等待它们记载这许多事情 在等待的过程裡 雍正皇帝 也做了许多事情 他把一些人处决 把一些人关入大牢 推行文字狱 把他不喜欢的人 从坟墓里挖出来 叫他们再死一次 他发动军队到处征伐 又杀死了不少人 他在等待的时候 就做了些这样的事情 他在等待什么? 谁也不知道 也许也包括了 远道而来的 记述不朽盛事的 英雄的壁毯?

= 英雄的壁毯 正在远道向他航来 好像渡过了永恒? 不,只不过是 一年又两个月的航程 什么也没有 除了日出日落 天气的变化 除了生活 在潮湿和空虚中的 蠹虫 每天来咬吃 一口一口的 把英雄事迹 当早餐 午餐 下午茶 宵夜 一点一滴的 欣常了 没有什么 留给 皇帝 大老 爷

IN FRONT OF THE MA JU TEMPLE

the temple is closed even Ma Ju has time to rest we'll just have to sit by the sea and run our own maritime matters

drinking, we face the rolling grey waves
on the bottle gold characters celebrate Macao's return to China
today's weather is unsettled: cloudy or clear
when dusk comes it's a little stifling
the beer is cold enough
but can't slake our thirst

why are the distant hills split in half? those plants drifting on the water can they be leaves in self-banishment? when, through layered clouds, will break bright starlight?

(June 1999)

Translated by Brian Holton

妈祖庙前

庙关门了 妈祖也有休息的时候 我们只好面海而坐 治理自己的海事

面对起伏的灰色波涛饮酒 酒罐上有庆回归的金字 今天天气阴晴未定 黄昏来时有点翳热 啤酒够冰凉 可止不住我们的渴

远山为甚麽给劈开了一半? 那些随水飘流的植物 可是自我放逐的花叶? 甚麽时候,云层里 会透出清明的星光?



SHELTERING FROM THE RAIN IN THE CAFÉ CARAVELA

the rain began during our chat unavoidable as our chat the Portuguese in the shop were drinking wine behind them, the boat that had sailed every ocean had it really been a treasure ship? now it has congealed into a shop sign

sitting by the shop we idly watched the day-long rain pouring and pouring down and unavoidably tired by the dark green reflection from the puddle of the little harbour upturned chairs and tables waited for closing time, dogs all gone too, café feasts drawn near to their codas

they'd all gone to Xinkoudian's grocers maybe talking politics, maybe kowtowing to a new Guan Yin we few nostalgic incorrigibles lingered on by the old shop you said not long before there had been a gun-battle here it all seemed ideal, but even here had not escaped

even you who took the long road from the tropics had buried your grudges

your kindness always feeling there was no way to change an ice-cold world

you wanted to go, but the Portuguese photographer said to stay

unavoidable that my friends wanted to go too so many boats crossing the world's oceans hoping everyone could find their own rain and snow or sunshine

unavoidable that so many tall block-printed buildings were going up

the sorry little harbour watching each closed shop we knew too that the vulgar little harbour hadn't developed into a peaceful place, but we could remember we had gathered here to take a drink trying to help each other relieve life's sorrows

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Translated by Brian Holton

在金轮饼屋避雨

雨突然落下来了 我们没法走避 店内的葡萄牙人在喝酒 背后是远渡重洋而来的船只 现在凝止成为一块招牌 坐在店前我们眼看 满天的雨水倾泻下来 冷巷的水潭有惨绿的反光 桌椅复转快要关门 窄巷里我们可以逃忙到那儿呢? 你也曾从热带远道而来 向善的心总觉没法改变冰冷的世界 你将要离此地而去 家升也要离去了 葡萄牙摄影师倒是留下来 这么多的船舶来往不绝 我们此刻困处小巷 看着关了门的小铺 零星的食店 你说这儿不久前曾发生枪战 真可惜这隘巷未发展成一个安居的社团 可以让来自不同地方的我们 不时聚首 喝一杯酒 吃一个马加休球 帮助大家 解决日常生活遇到的难题

CITYSCAPE

The city is always the colour of neon Secret messages hidden there The pity is only, you're wearing a mask No way to know if it's you that's speaking

Fruit from many different places Each with its own tale to tell In newly dressed shop windows "Che" rhymes with the latest in shoes

In your little cafes I bump into Friends I haven't seen in years Between pickles and green tea porridge A cup of tea has drunk away a lifetime

Have you any spare change then? There are plenty of gods on sale in the market She cherishes the memory of her last life's rouge He likes the celadon green of city dust

So sing me a song then
On the winding midnight street
Yesterday and us, we've come face to face
But however we try, we can never recall today

Translated by Brian Holton

城市风景

城市总有霓虹的灯色 那里有隐密的讯息 只可惜你戴起了口罩 听不清楚是不是你在说话

来自不同地方的水果 各有各叙说自己的故事 橱窗有最新的构图 革命孩子和新款い鞋子押上韵

我在你的食肆里 碰上多年未见的朋友 在渍物和泡饭之间 一杯茶喝了一生的时间

还有多余的银币吗 商场里可以买回许多神祇 她缅怀前生的胭红 他喜欢市廛的灰绿

给我唱一支歌吧 在深夜街头的转角 我们与昨天碰个满怀 却怎也想不起今天

THE POET CAMILO PESSANHA SLEEPS CURLED UP ON A MACAO BED

this is your world stinking red hangings, enclosing the iron bed on the Persian rug, the coloured blankets enwrapping you who sleep curled up in layer upon layer of the exotic scents of joss-sticks and opium faithful pekinese crawling close to you licking your beard your knees below your chin as though you were mumbling new words only the parrot repeats what you have said you have abandoned all the houses on the other shore and come here far across the oceans roamed all the earth to find a bed no matter what turbid river flows outside or where in the world its confluence bishops and viceroys constantly changing your eternity is a bead-roll of roses tear upon tear wept by an unlucky mother you said farewell to every treasure in your past home navigating between these Chinese relics in the mirror your destination never reached, the scroll's flowers unwithered too you leaned on the weathered blue and white porcelain the Bodhisattva wound with spider webs escaped the original order and drifted here forever at rest, a fossil life the peeling mirror reflects a bed of old blankets folded into desires, carrying curses to put someone forever into deep sleep in this warm, narrow, humid cave your woman of the East lit your opium pipe you slept into a womb, you are a pupa sunk in sleep you saw the demon that overflies reality oh sleep, sleep well things in dreams are more real in those dreams you own the whole world

(October 1998)

Translated by Brian Holton

诗人庇山耶 蜷睡在一张澳门的床上

这就是你的世界 腥红帷幔低垂,围绕 波斯地毯上铁床彩毯纵横 把蜷睡的你包卷在层层 线香与鸦片的异香之中 忠心的北京犬爬近你 用嘴擦你的头发 你的膝盖抵着下巴 彷佛在喃喃说新词 只有鹦鹉重复你说过的话 放弃了所有彼岸的房子 你远渡重洋而来 走遍地球找到一张床 不管外面混浊河流 在世界何处交汇 主教或总督换个不停 你的永恒是一串玫瑰念珠 坎坷母亲的一滴滴眼泪 你告别了过去故乡所有珍寶 在镜中这些中国文物间航行 永不抵达, 画轴中的花朵, 也不凋零 你倚偎着破损的清花瓷器 蛛网缠绕的菩萨像 离开了原来秩序流浪到此 永远在休憩,生命是化石 剥落的明镜照一床旧被 褶成欲望,带着咒语 教人一直沉睡下去 潮湿温暖狭窄的洞穴 你的东方女人为你烧一口鸦片 你睡成胚胎,你是蛾蛹 沉睡中飞过现世的魅魉 睡吧,好好地睡吧 梦中的事物更真实 你在梦中拥有 整个世界



SECRET FAMILY RECIPES

the swirling flicker begins from a lamp an always unsustainable accident at your ear some say you're hot-tempered but you're already no longer that; people from later on boiled that dish dry, forgot the original theme, as we stirred we slowly lost ourselves too vague, too weak, too compromised impossible to arrive at the shape of dawn-to-dusk thought from beyond a mediocre cuisine we keep on wanting to recover those lost notes

no matter where we go we always carry with us from our youth the aromas that drifted through lanes and alleys from big colonial houses after school from the faraway town, renewing our desires the comforting embrace we repeatedly lose grown up, the subtly sweet and bitter sourness disclosed in unavoidable depression the secret escape route whose direction is unknown eternal secret, stuck between the teeth like Granny's paradoxical fishcakes: an undifferentiable blend of sweet and salty

if you have the best *bacalhau*, if you have
Portuguese olive oil, strong enough and mellow enough
can everything then be magically reproduced?
the dinners our godmothers cooked for us on Sundays
in every attic, behind every closed curtain and
shutter inside southern European-style windows
in these dusty yesterdays, what was so subtly shining?
sisters recorded it, kith and kin noted it down
and the paper slowly and gradually faded
impossible to hold on to these mysterious rites
performed with such wizardly perfection

remember the flavours of aniseed and nutmeg those *balichão* stir-fries really mouth-watering remember Granny used to cook a mysterious dish (neighbours all knew in the kitchen she'd do her stuff) the aroma was a lingering one, but after she was gone there was no-one who could blend the same flavours again our nickname was *muchi-muchi*, and after school whoever lost a bet invited the others to eat *cha-cha* sweet bean soup we grew up between meals, faintly remembering grown-ups had shown us a mysterious album we just mix food in the pan, not knowing if we can reclaim those riches

Translated by Brian Holton

家传食谱秘方

要得有上好的百加休鱼,要得有够强够的葡萄牙橄榄油 有够强够的葡萄牙橄榄油重现? 教后那一切就可以像魔法般重现? 教母在星期天脱上给我们煮的晚餐 在某一个阁楼,就一道帘和窗帘和窗下,那尘封的昨天里,微微闪光的罩什么。 姊妹们曾经记下下。亲友反复钞写而纸张逐渐褪色问的 难留下那无法挽回的 亚师般准确搬演的神秘仪式

记得那些茴香与肉豆寇粉的味道那些葡式虾酱炒菜特别惹味记得祖母煮过的一道神秘的菜(左邻右里的人都知道,是她下厨一显身手了)那气味历久不散,但自从她去后没人能再调出同样的味道我们被唤甜角的浑名,放学后打赌输了请吃杂豆渣渣甜汤我们在零食间长大,隐约记得大人们曾向我们显示一本神秘的册页我们搅拌锅中食物,不知能否寻回那丰富

GEORGE CHINNERY PAINTING THE FISHERWOMAN OF MACAO

Sniffing at a snuff bottle, laughing out loud again and again
Strange, this ugliest of men has the biggest of appetites
he can shove everything into his mouth and chew upon them
and still his hungry stomach remains empty: cups and plates from breakfast
a cathedral completed and then burnt down, leaving just a façade
upper class Britons who gossip about one another, and even
their ludicrous scarves? He chewed on the vanity of a foreign land
the long robes, loose sleeves, bygone prosperity buttoned with trivialities
Sitting in a circle on the balcony, those merchants grown rich from opium
are his close friends, and he a regular guest at their dining tables,
but perhaps he'd like to quietly remove his collar
stiff, like an ex-wife ugly fierce and impossible to break away from
debtors from India, or court cases that drag on forever, it makes him
yearn to forget the over-elaborate age-old European attire

to rest his eyes on the natural grace in the fishing boat? Perhaps he knows too there is no forgetting the gulf spanning the swaying vessels
But driven by an inner hunger, he would willingly abandon his table manners, yet the local spices prove too much for his foreign constitution strong as his stomach is, the radiant beauty draped in crimson belongs to the other shore forever unreachable, eliciting glances from afar yearnings, its shimmering reflections on the waves easily make one drown On the embankment where heavenly feet so lithely tread, does he dare venture? It's clear a war will break out—flashing swords, dark smoke, perils perilous—still he loathes to keep warm behind the walls and sigh He still wants to go up and down the streets and alleyways, to forget his background, his upbringing, and live anew the lives of others and from the hearty laughters, the gentle embrace of sea breeze to paint afresh the story of his life and fate

(August 1998)

Translated by Martha Cheung

钱纳利绘画濠江渔女

AT BELA VISTA

I look at the traffic on the bridge, a glass of wine in hand Next year today, no more parties on the veranda for us Someone remembers it used to be a refugee camp during the war providing shelter from catastrophes. Like in a disaster film? I turn round to look at the elegant colonnades, renovated many times Let's not forget the ghosts of history

Who plays the lead in this scene?
The imposing walls of the seventeenth century fortress had crumbled at the deserted well in the courtyard servants had gathered to wash clothes Before me now people embrace and applaud in front of a birthday-cake As always we play walk-ons in historic scenes
Sitting at this long table tonight, we sail as if on a luxurious liner towards the twenty-first century

Will these stairs vanish? Will the restaurant, forsaken, sink deep into the ocean of oblivion? I sit here drinking in silence, listening to but not hearing any dramatic explosions Behind the bela vista one sees are the boa vistas everyone imagines for himself. Candlelight dinners never match one's imagination. Beyond the music one hears, another music plays on

This place had seen the nights of our youth, the time we first explored tirelessly those narrow alleys, watching people make their humble living along the streets, and at night we checked in – a mere grotty hotel then Local wisdom will not easily disappear Buildings the British and the French had fought to purchase bear witness to the rise and fall of different masters, and now on this stretch of land newly reclaimed, pagodas and towers may rise to attract tourists. Who plays the lead in this scene?

We try Macanese and Cantonese food, which change with time There are no more waiters in uniforms neatly starched only new dishes of hotchpotch stews made from old recipes bean stew Brazilian style, squids Mozambique in coconut juice In the end it is they that remain. Keeping them company on the table a simple drink made from sugar cane

(Macao, February 1998)

Translated by Martha Cheung

峰景酒店的一夜

把酒望大桥上车辆穿梭 明年今日再难在回廊上喝酒了 战时它曾是难民营 庇护逃离战火的众生。 我回首看几经翻修的优雅廊柱 我们不要忘记历史的鬼魂

谁是这场戏的主角? 十七世纪巍峨古堡的城墙逐渐崩塌 院落弃置的水井有下人来洗衣服 眼前男女在生日蛋糕的掌声中拥吻 我们老是在历史的场景里当临时演员 今夜我们围坐在长桌旁,仿如 乘坐豪华邮轮航向二十一世纪

这些楼梯真的将要消失?餐厅 丢空,沉进遗忘的海洋深处? 我坐在这儿默默喝酒,听着 却没有听见戏剧性的隆然巨响 看得见的美景背后有每个人晚餐 自己想像的美味。听得见的音乐背后 另外一种音乐继续弹奏下去

这儿曾有我们年轻的夜晚,第一次 不觉疲倦地走遍水巷,沿街看 谦卑的营生,夜来投宿破落的旅馆 民生的智慧总不会轻易消失 英国人和法国人曾经争着收购的建筑 见证了不同的起伏,现在面对 填出来的烂地,也许要建新的塔楼 招徕遊客。谁是这场戏的主角?

澳门菜和粤菜,在年月中演变 没有穿着浆硬制服的待者了 只有本地的杂烩把种种旧菜翻新 巴西的红豆煮肉、莫三鼻给的椰汁墨鱼 到头来是它们留下来,伴着桌上 一种从甘蔗调制成的饮品